

## Appendix A

### Seismic Calculations

BUILDING LOCATION

Zip code: 92592

\*USING USGS SOFTWARE

$$\rightarrow S_s = 2.026 g \rightarrow \text{max}$$

$$\rightarrow S_1 = 0.761 g$$

SITE CLASS - B

\*IBC 2006

- OCCUPANCY CLASS IV  $\rightarrow$  HOSPITAL

$$S_1 \geq 0.75$$

$\downarrow$

SDC F

\*PERMITTED ANALYTICAL PROCEDURES

- NO DAMPING SYSTEM

$$S_{ms} = F_a S_s = 2.026 g$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} F_v = 1.0 \\ F_a = 1.0 \end{array} \right\} \text{ASCE TABLE 11.4}$$

$$S_{m1} = F_v S_1 = 0.761 g$$

$$S_{ps} = \frac{2(S_{ms})}{3} = \frac{2(2.026)}{3} = 1.351$$

$$S_{p1} = \frac{2(S_{m1})}{3} = \frac{2(0.761)}{3} = 0.507$$

$\rightarrow$  EQUIVALENT LATERAL FORCE PROCEDURE

$$R = 3.25 \rightarrow \text{regular steel concentric bracing}$$

$$I = 1.5$$

$$T_a = C_t h_n^x$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} C_t = 0.02 \\ x = 0.75 \\ h_n = 107' \end{array} \right\} \text{concentric frames}$$

$$T_a = 0.02 (107)^{0.75}$$

$$h_n = 107'$$

$$T_a = 0.665$$

$$T = C_u T_a \quad C_u = 1.4$$

$$T = 1.4(0.665) = 0.932$$

From Figure 22-15 in ASCE

$$T_L = 8$$

$$T < T_L$$

$$C_s = \frac{S_{D1}}{T \left( \frac{R}{I} \right)} = \frac{0.507}{0.932 \left( \frac{2.25}{1.5} \right)} = 0.251$$

$$C_s > \frac{0.5 S_1}{\left( \frac{R}{I} \right)} = \frac{0.5(0.761)}{\left( \frac{2.25}{1.5} \right)} = 0.176$$

$$C_s = 0.176$$

EFFECTIVE SEISMIC WEIGHT

AREA CALCULATIONS:

LEVEL 1 = 26,500 sq.ft  
 LEVEL 2-6 = 26,500 sq.ft } BED TOWER

Level 1:

Slab	48 psf		$\times 26,500 \text{ ft}^2 = 1272^k$
Framing			$= 115^k$
Ext. Wall	35 psf	$\times 800' \text{ PERIMETER}$	$\times 18' = 504^k$
Partition	20 psf		$\times 26,500 \text{ ft}^2 = 530^k$
Columns		70 PLF	$\times 18' \times 72 = 91^k$
Misc	10 psf		$\times 26,500 \text{ ft}^2 = 265^k$
		TOTAL	$= 2777^k$

Level 2-6:

Slab	48 psf		$\times 26500 = 1272^k$
Framing			$= 115^k$
Ext Wall	35 psf	$\times 800'$	$\times 13.5' = 378^k$
Partition	20 psf		$\times 26500 = 530^k$
Columns		70 PLF	$\times 13.5' \times 72 = 68^k$
Misc	10 psf		$\times 26500 = 265^k$
		TOTAL	$= 2628^k$

Roof:

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 \text{Roofing:} & 17 \text{ psf} & \times 26500 & = 451^{\text{K}} \\
 \text{Framing:} & 10 \text{ psf} & \times 26500 & = 265^{\text{K}} \\
 & & & \\
 & & \text{Total} & = 716^{\text{K}}
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{WEIGHT TOTAL} = 16,633^{\text{K}}$$

$$V = C_s W = 0.176 (16633) = 2927.4^{\text{K}}$$

$$R = 0.75 + 0.5(0.932) = 1.216$$

SHEAR FORCE AT EACH LEVEL

$$C_x = \frac{w_x h_x^k}{\sum w_i h_i^k}$$

$$C_1 = 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 C_2 &= \frac{(2628)(18)^{1.22}}{(2628)(18)^{1.22} + (2628)(31.5)^{1.22} + (2628)(45)^{1.22} + (2628)(58.5)^{1.22} + (2628)(72)^{1.22} + (716)(87.5)^{1.22}} \\
 &= 0.057 \quad V = 167^{\text{K}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$C_3 = 0.113 \quad V = 331^{\text{K}}$$

$$C_4 = 0.175 \quad V = 512^{\text{K}}$$

$$C_5 = 0.24 \quad V = 703^{\text{K}}$$

$$C_6 = 0.309 \quad V = 905^{\text{K}}$$

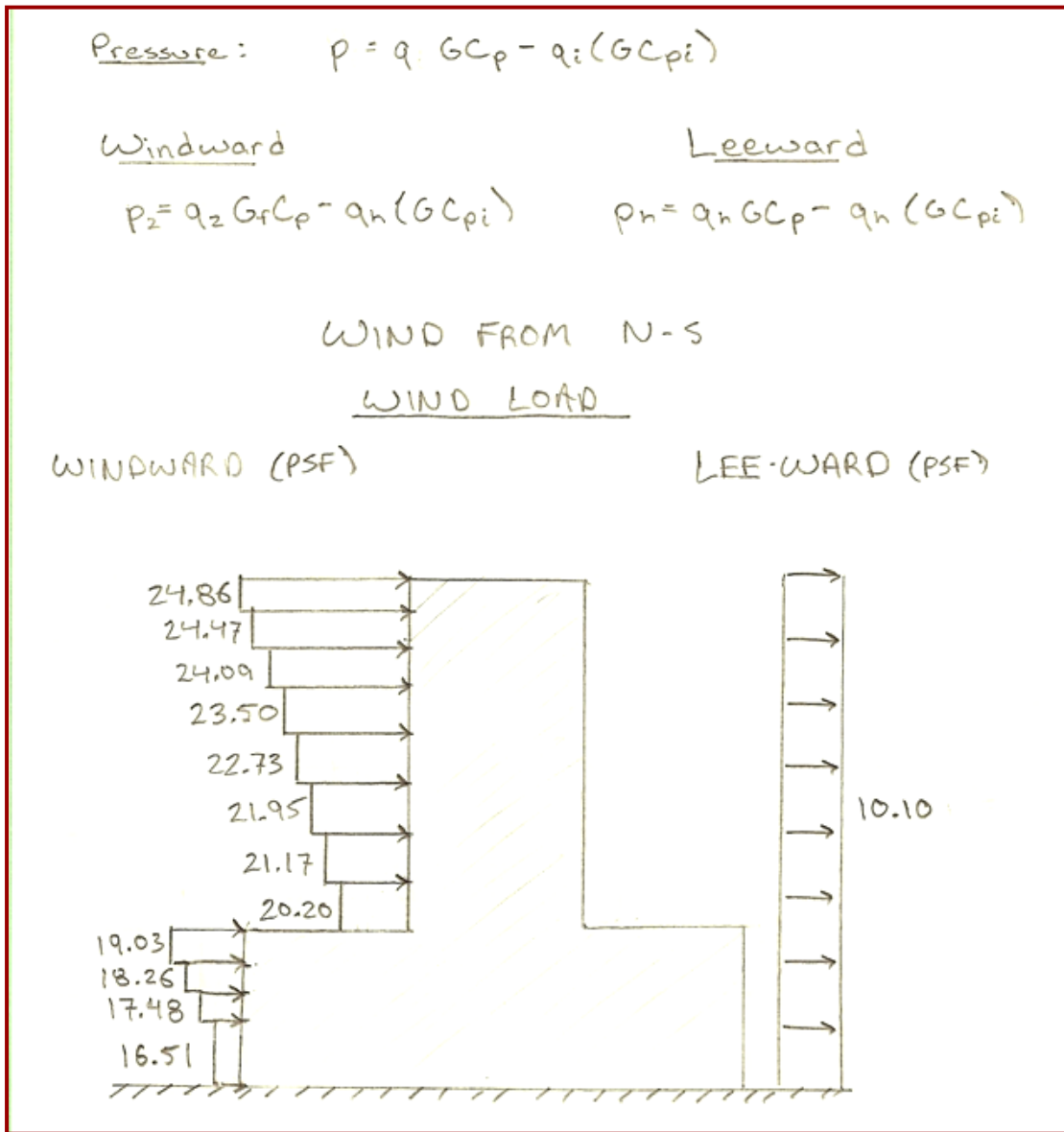
$$C_R = 0.107 \quad V = 313^{\text{K}}$$

**Wind Load Calculations**

Gust Effect Coefficients										
Rigid Building										
IZ	QN-S	QE-W	BN-S (ft)	BE-W (ft)	gQ	h(ft)	c	€ bar	z(ft)	gV
0.179	0.769	0.805	564	353	3.4	97	0.2	1/5.0	64.2	3.4

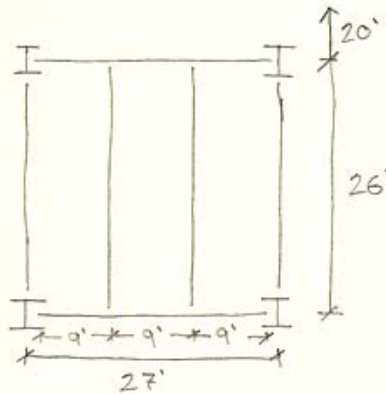
N-S Wind Forces					
Floor	Height	Tributary Height	Story Force	Story Shear	Overturning Moment
	(ft)	(ft)	(kips)	(kips)	(ft-kips)
1	0.0	0.0	0.0	504.3	0.0
2	18.0	18.0	279.0	504.3	2511.3
3	31.5	13.5	30.6	225.3	757.4
4	45.0	13.5	32.3	194.7	1235.5
5	58.5	13.5	33.6	162.4	1738.8
6	72.0	13.5	34.5	128.7	2251.1
roof	87.3	15.3	40.8	94.3	3249.7
ridge	107.0	19.7	53.5	53.5	5197.5
Total			504.3		16941.3

E-W Wind Forces					
Floor	Height	Tributary Height	Story Force	Story Shear	Overturning Moment
	(ft)	(ft)	(kips)	(kips)	(ft-kips)
1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1213.5	0.0
2	18.0	18.0	177.1	1213.5	1593.9
3	31.5	13.5	140.3	1036.4	3472.4
4	45.0	13.5	150.7	896.1	5764.3
5	58.5	13.5	154.5	745.4	7995.4
6	72.0	13.5	158.2	591.0	10322.6
roof	87.3	15.3	187.1	432.7	14902.5
ridge	107.0	19.7	245.6	245.6	23860.0
Total			1213.5		67911.1



## Appendix B

### Floor Framing and Column Calculations



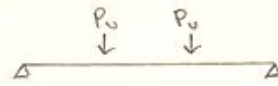
Light-Weight Conc  
 110 pcf  $f'_c = 5$  ksi  
 2" LOK-FLOOR, 19 Ga DECK  
 w/ 4" SLAB, 48 psf  
 DL: 40 psf  
 LL: 100 psf

$$\text{Girder Design: Trib Area: } \left( \frac{26' + 20'}{2} \right) \times 27' = 621 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$\text{Influence Area: } 2A_T = 1242 \text{ ft}^2$$

$$LL = L_o \left( 0.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{1242}} \right) = L_o (0.676)$$

$$LL = 67.6 \text{ psf}$$



$$P_u: \text{DEAD: } 40 \times 9' \times \left( \frac{26+20}{2} \right) = 8.2 \text{ k}$$

$$\text{LIVE: } 67.6 \times 9' \times \left( \frac{26+20}{2} \right) = 13.9 \text{ k}$$

$$\text{STRENGTH: } 1.2D + 1.6L = 32.1 \text{ k} = P_u$$

$$M_u = P_u \times 9' = 288.7 \text{ k}$$

DEFLECTION:

$$A_{LL} \leq \frac{27 \times 12}{360} = 0.9" = \frac{13.9 \times (27 \times 12)^3}{28(29000)I} \Rightarrow I_{req} = 646.9 \text{ in}^4 (L_0)$$

$$\text{PRE-COMPOSITE DL } \Delta_T \leq \frac{27 \times 12}{240} = 1.35" = \frac{22.1 \times (27 \times 12)^3}{28(29000)I} \Rightarrow I_{req} = 685.7 \text{ in}^4 (L_0)$$

$$(48)(9) \left( \frac{26+20}{2} \right) = 9.9 \text{ k} \quad \Delta_{PC} \leq \frac{27 \times 12}{360} = 0.9" = \frac{9.9 \times (27 \times 12)^3}{28(29000)I} \Rightarrow I_{req} = 460.8 \text{ in}^4 (I_x)$$

TRY W18 x 25

$$Y_2 = 6" - \frac{2"}{2} = 5" \Rightarrow \text{USE PNA } \textcircled{7}$$

$$\phi M_n = 365 \text{ k} \quad I_{LB} = 906 \text{ in}^4 \quad I_x = 510 \text{ in}^4 \quad \therefore \text{OK}$$

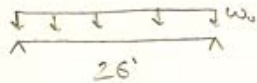
$$2Q_n = 12.9 \text{ k} \quad a = \frac{12.9}{0.85 \times 5 \times 0.8} = 0.375" < 2" \quad \therefore \text{OK}$$

$$Q_n = 18.3 \text{ k} \quad \text{FOR } \frac{3}{4}" \phi \text{ STUDS DECK PARALLEL}$$

$$\frac{12.9}{18.3} \Rightarrow 8 \text{ STUDS} \Rightarrow 16 \text{ STUDS}$$

BEAM DESIGN: TRIB AREA:  $9' \times 26' = 234 \text{ ft}^2$   
 INFLUENCE:  $2 A_T = 468 \text{ ft}^2$

$$LL = L_0 \left( 1.25 + \frac{15}{\sqrt{468}} \right) = 0.94 LL = 94.3 \text{ psf}$$



$$w_u = DL: 40 \times 9 = 0.36 \text{ k/ft}$$

$$LL: 94.3 \times 9 = 0.85 \text{ k/ft}$$

STRENGTH:  $1.2D + 1.6L = 1.79 \text{ k/ft}$

$$M_u = \frac{1.79 (26)^2}{8} = 151.4 \text{ k}$$

DEFLECTION:

$$\Delta_{LL} \leq \frac{(26 \times 12)}{360} = 0.87" = \frac{5 \left( \frac{0.85}{I_x} \right) (26 \times 12)^4}{384 (29000) (I)} \Rightarrow I_{req} = 346.4 \text{ in}^4$$

$$\Delta_T \leq \frac{(26 \times 12)}{240} = 1.3" = \frac{5 \left( \frac{1.21}{I_x} \right) (26 \times 12)^4}{384 (29000) (I)} \Rightarrow I_{req} = 830.0 \text{ in}^4$$

$$48 \text{ psf} \times 9' = 0.43 \Rightarrow \Delta_{pc} \leq \frac{(26 \times 12)}{360} = 0.87" = \frac{5 \left( \frac{0.43}{I_x} \right) (26 \times 12)^4}{384 (29000) (I)} \Rightarrow I_{req} = 175.2 \text{ in}^4$$

TRY W14X26

$$Y_2 = 6" - \frac{2"}{2} = 5" \Rightarrow \text{PNA } \textcircled{7}$$

$$\phi M_n = 224 \text{ k} \quad I_{LB} = 465 \text{ in}^4 \quad I_x = 245 \text{ in}^4 \quad \therefore \text{OK}$$

$$2 Q_n = 96.1 \text{ k} \quad a = \frac{96.1}{0.85 \times 9} = 0.25 < 2" \quad \therefore \text{OK}$$

$$Q_n = 17.2 \text{ k} \quad \text{FOR } \frac{3}{4}" \text{ } \phi \text{ STUDS, DECK PERP}$$

$$\frac{96.1}{17.2} \text{ k} \Rightarrow 6 \text{ STUDS} \Rightarrow 12 \text{ STUDS}$$

**Interior Column Calculation**

Interior Column Floor 1

$H = 18'$  , 5 Floors  $A_T = 27' \times 26' = 702 \text{ ft}^2$

Loads:

Live:  $100 \text{ psf} (3510) = 351 \text{ k}$   
 Dead:  $40 \text{ psf} (3510) = 140 \text{ k}$

$A_T = 5(702) = 3510 \text{ ft}^2$

$A_I = 4A_T = 14040 \text{ ft}^2$

$L = L_o(25 + \sqrt{\frac{15}{A_I}}) = 351(25 + \sqrt{\frac{15}{14040}}) = 132 \text{ k}$

$1.2D + 1.6L = 1.2(140) + 1.6(132) = 380 \text{ k}$

$P_u = 380 \text{ k}$

WIND:  $27 \text{ psf} (27') = 729 \text{ plf}$

$M = \frac{wL^2}{8} = \frac{729(18)^2}{8} = 29.5 \text{ k}$

$P_{eff} = P_u + (\frac{eM}{d})$   
 $= 380 + (\frac{eM}{d})29.5 = 439 \text{ k}$

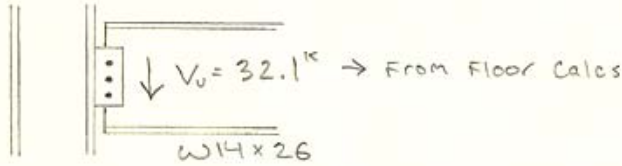
$KL = 18'$

TRY W12x65



### Shear Connection Calculation

SHEAR CONNECTION - TYPICAL  
(Girder - Column)



$$t_w = .255 \quad T = 11.625 \text{ in.}$$

USE  $\frac{7}{8}$ "  $\phi$  A325-N BOLTS:  $\phi_{rn} = 21.6^k$

$$n = \frac{32.1}{21.6} = 1.5 \Rightarrow \text{USE 3 BOLTS}$$

- PLATE THICKNESS

$$\text{- MAX: } t_{\text{plate}} = \frac{d_b}{2} + \frac{1}{16} = 0.5"$$

TRY  $\frac{1}{4}$ " PLATE

- BOLT BEARING:

$$\text{- PLATE } \phi_{rn} = 0.75 \times 2.4 \times (58)(0.875)(0.25) = 22.8^k > 21.6^k \quad \therefore \text{BOLTS CONTROL}$$

- BLOCK SHEAR:

• BEAM NOT COPEL

• PLATE: TABLE 9-3:

$$\text{SHEAR YIELD: } 121^k \text{ in } \times \frac{1}{4} = 30.3^k$$

$$\text{SHEAR RUPTURE: } 131^k \text{ in } \times \frac{1}{4} = 32.8^k$$

$$\text{TENSION RUPTURE: } 43.5^k \text{ in } \times \frac{1}{4} = 10.9^k$$

$$\phi_{rn} = 41.2^k > 32.1^k \quad \therefore \text{OK}$$

- SHEAR YIELD:  $\phi_{rn} = 1.0(0.6F_y)A_g$

$$\phi_{rn} = 1.0(0.6 \times 36)(9 \times \frac{1}{4})$$

$$\phi_{rn} = 40.6^k > 32.1^k \quad \therefore \text{OK}$$

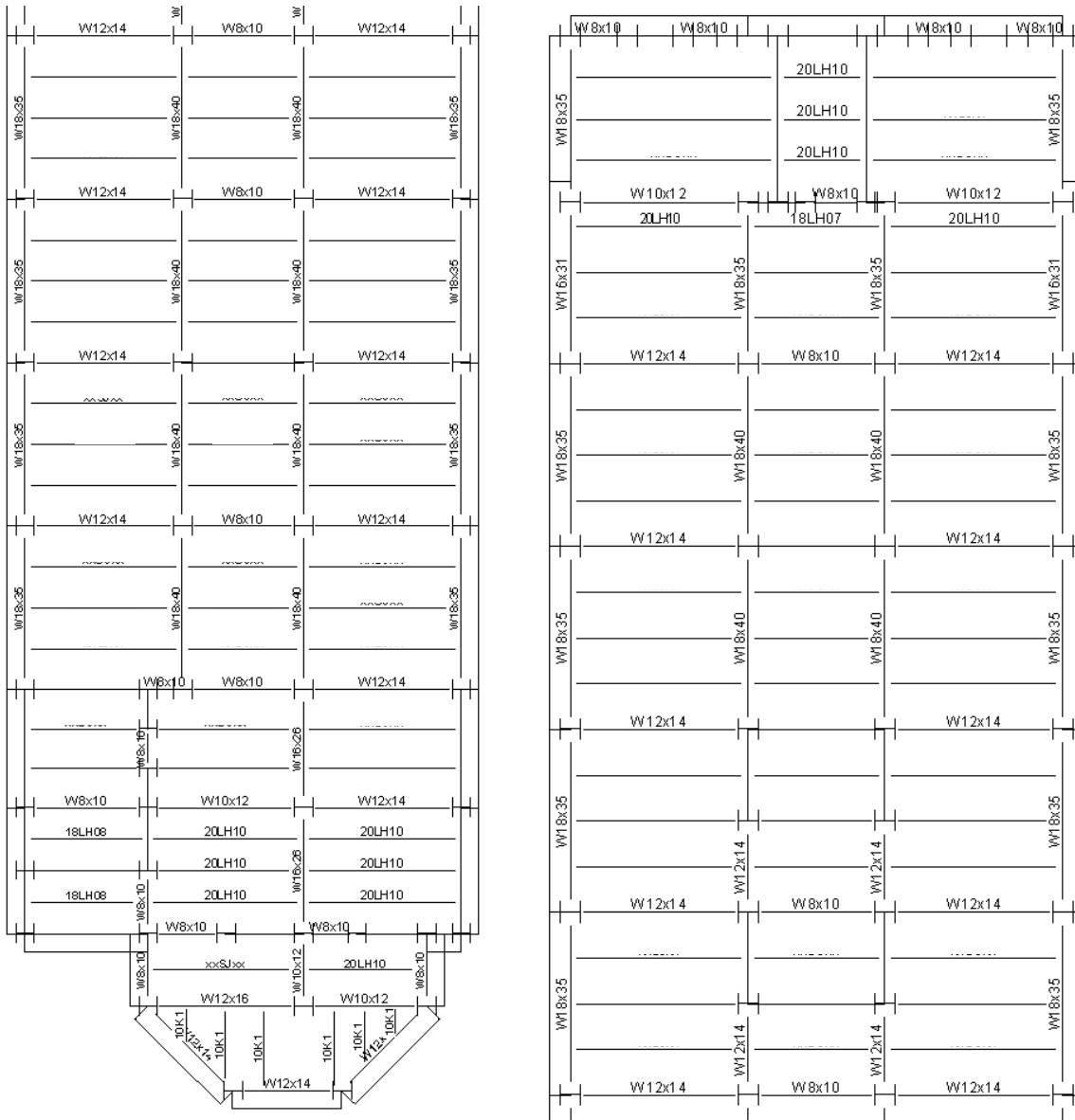
• SHEAR RUPTURE:  $\phi_{rn} = 0.75(0.6F_u)A_n$   
 $= 0.75(0.6 \times 58)[9 - 3(\frac{7}{8} + \frac{1}{8})](\frac{1}{4})$   
 $= 39.2^k > 32.1^k \quad \therefore \text{OK}$

$\frac{3}{16}$ " WELD EACH SIDE  $\Rightarrow$  INSPECTION \*

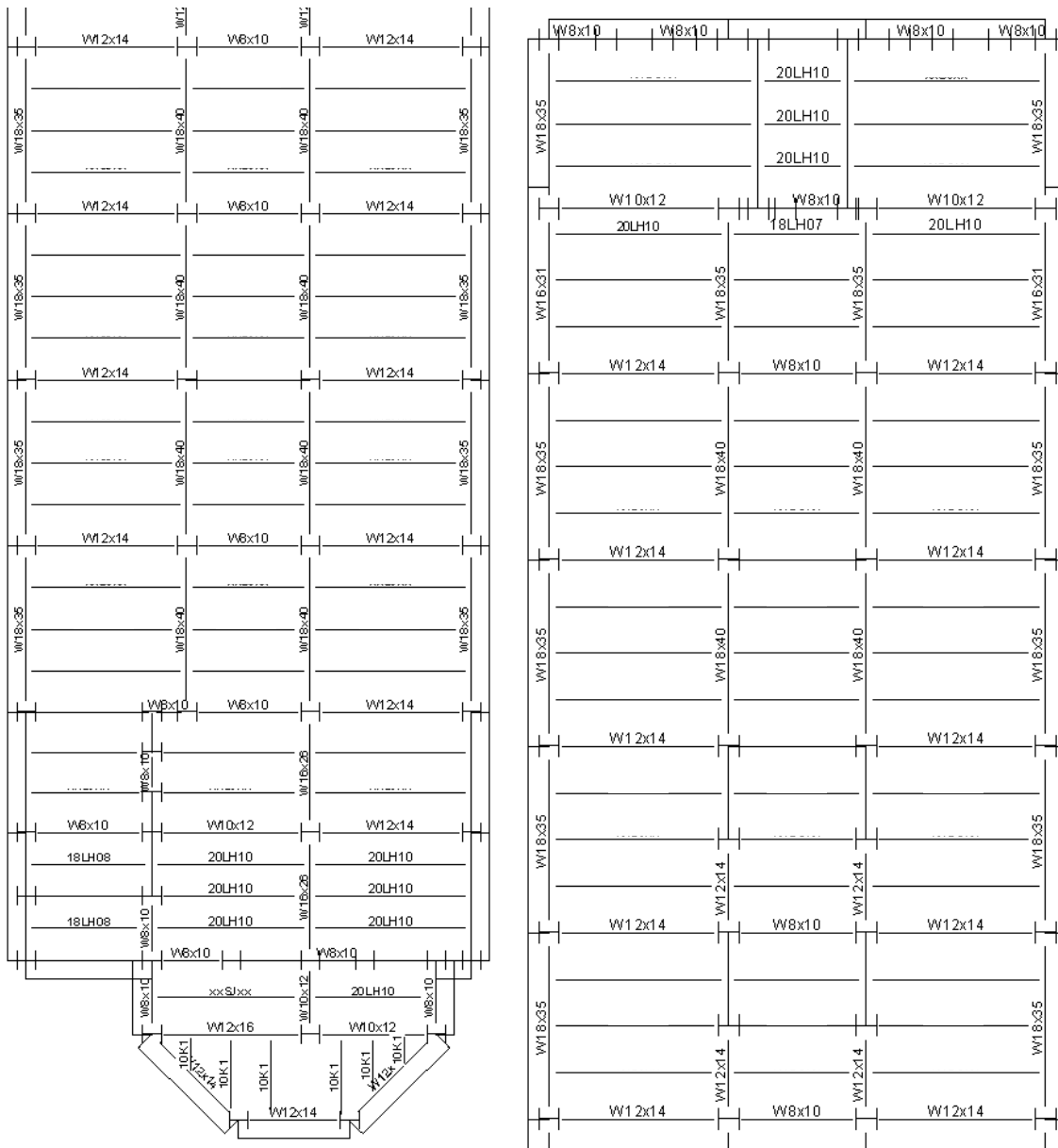
# Appendix C

## Floor Framing Results

### Floor 1 Layout (Typical)

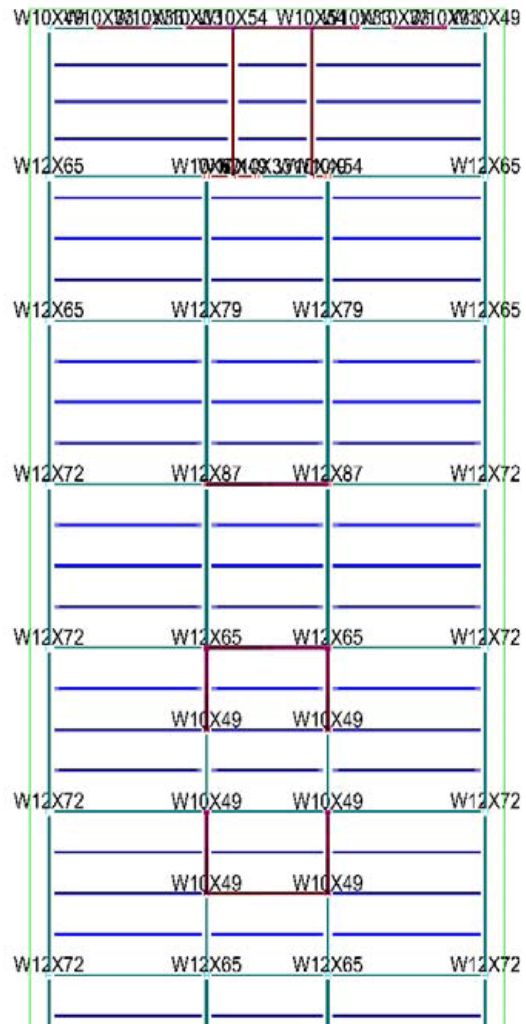
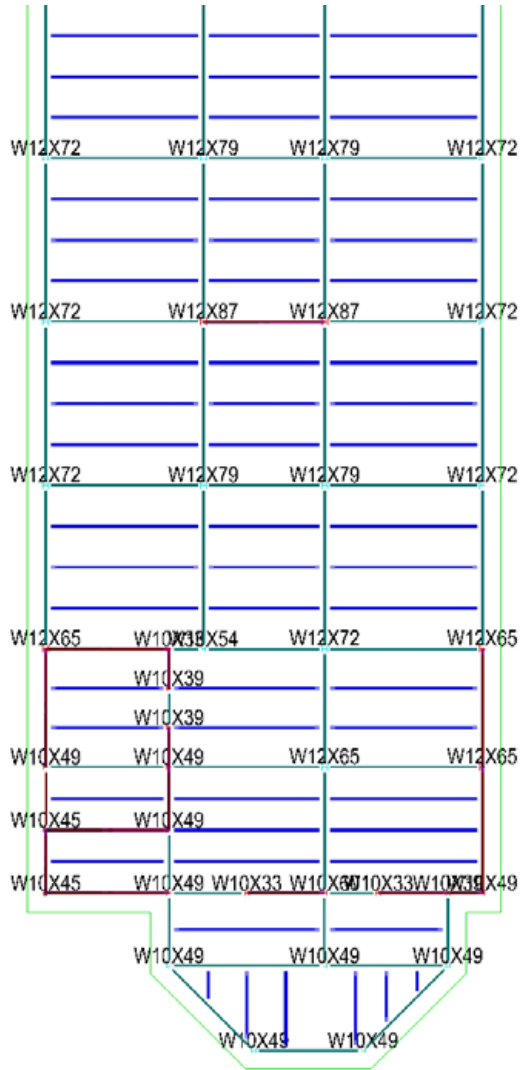


### Level 5 Layout (Typical)

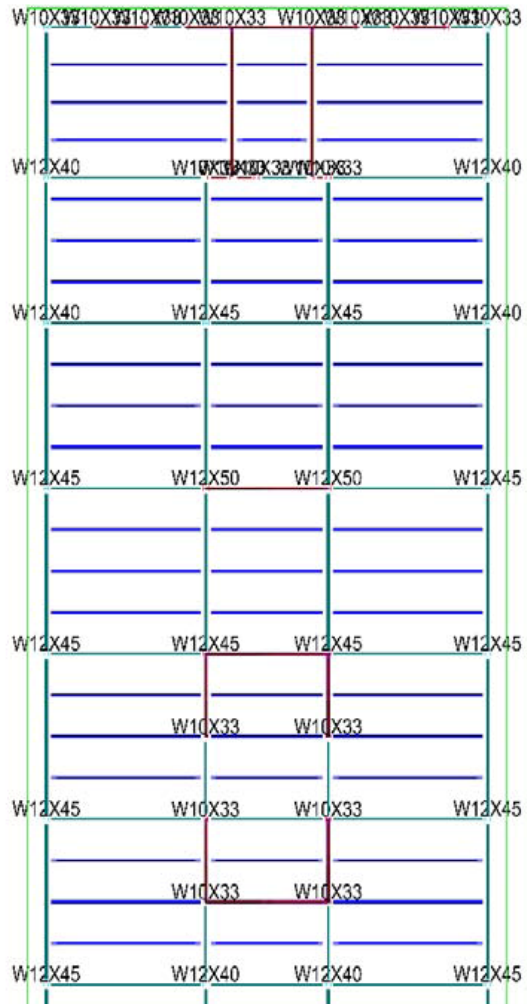
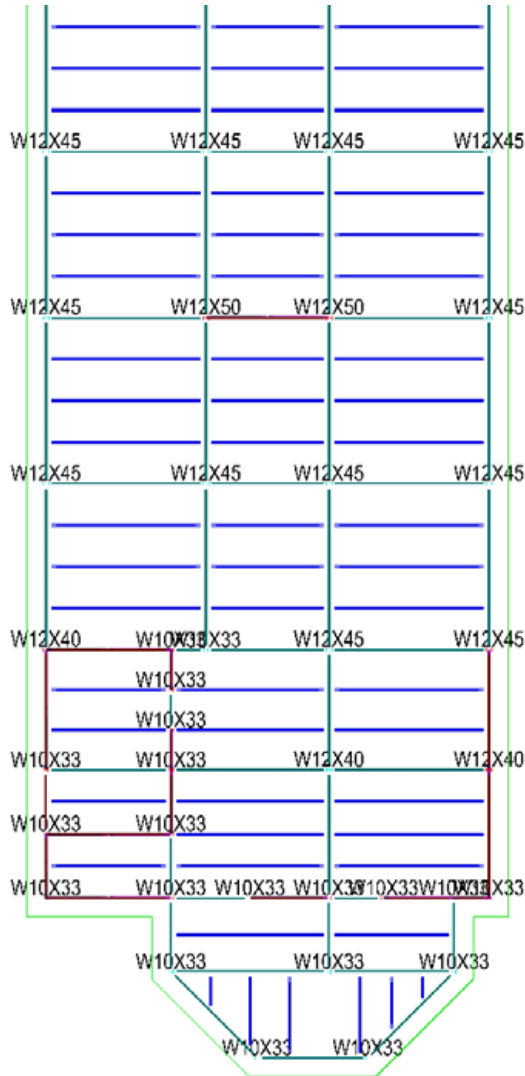




### 1<sup>st</sup>-2<sup>nd</sup> Story Column Plan

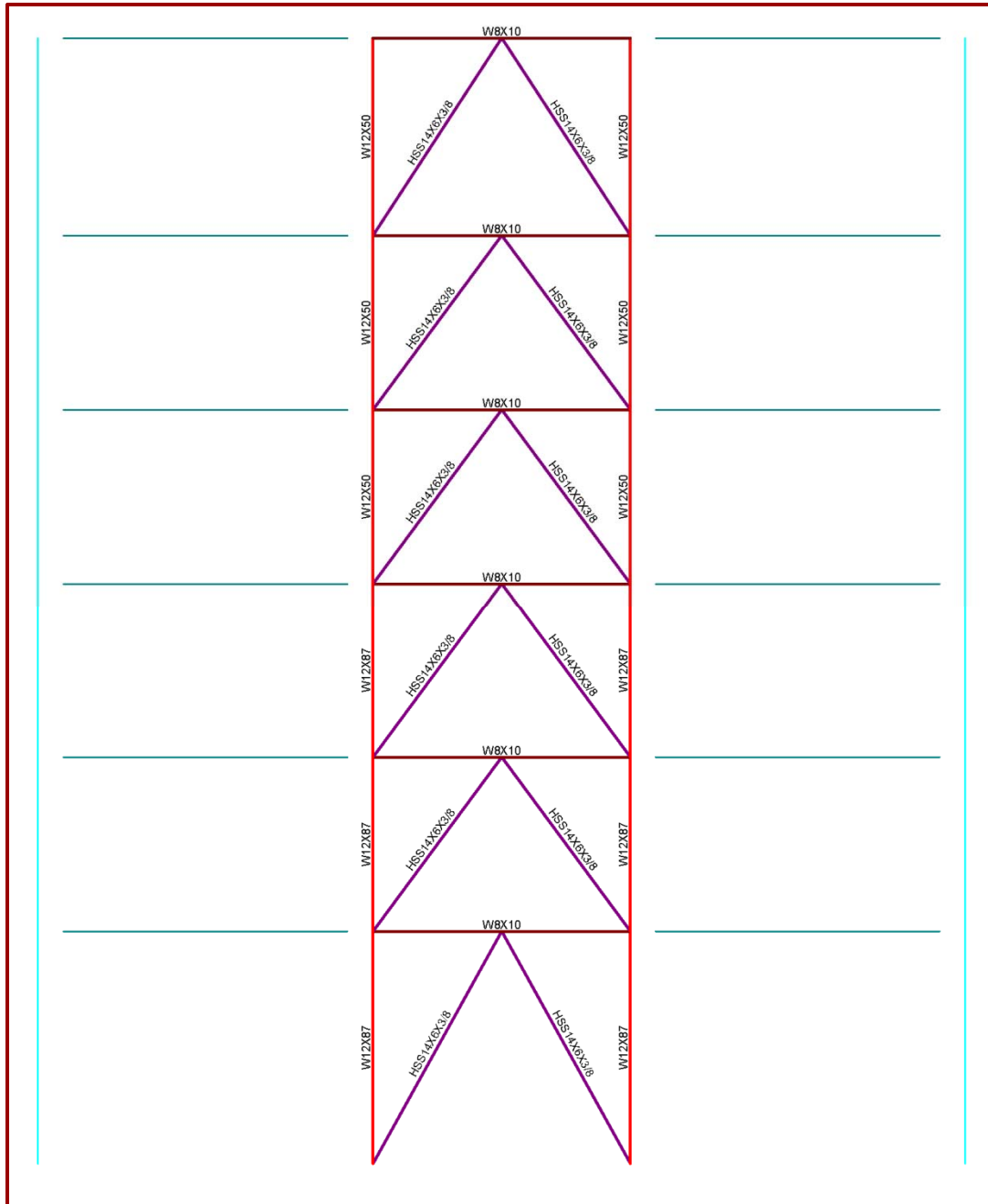


### 5<sup>th</sup>-6<sup>th</sup> Story Column Plan

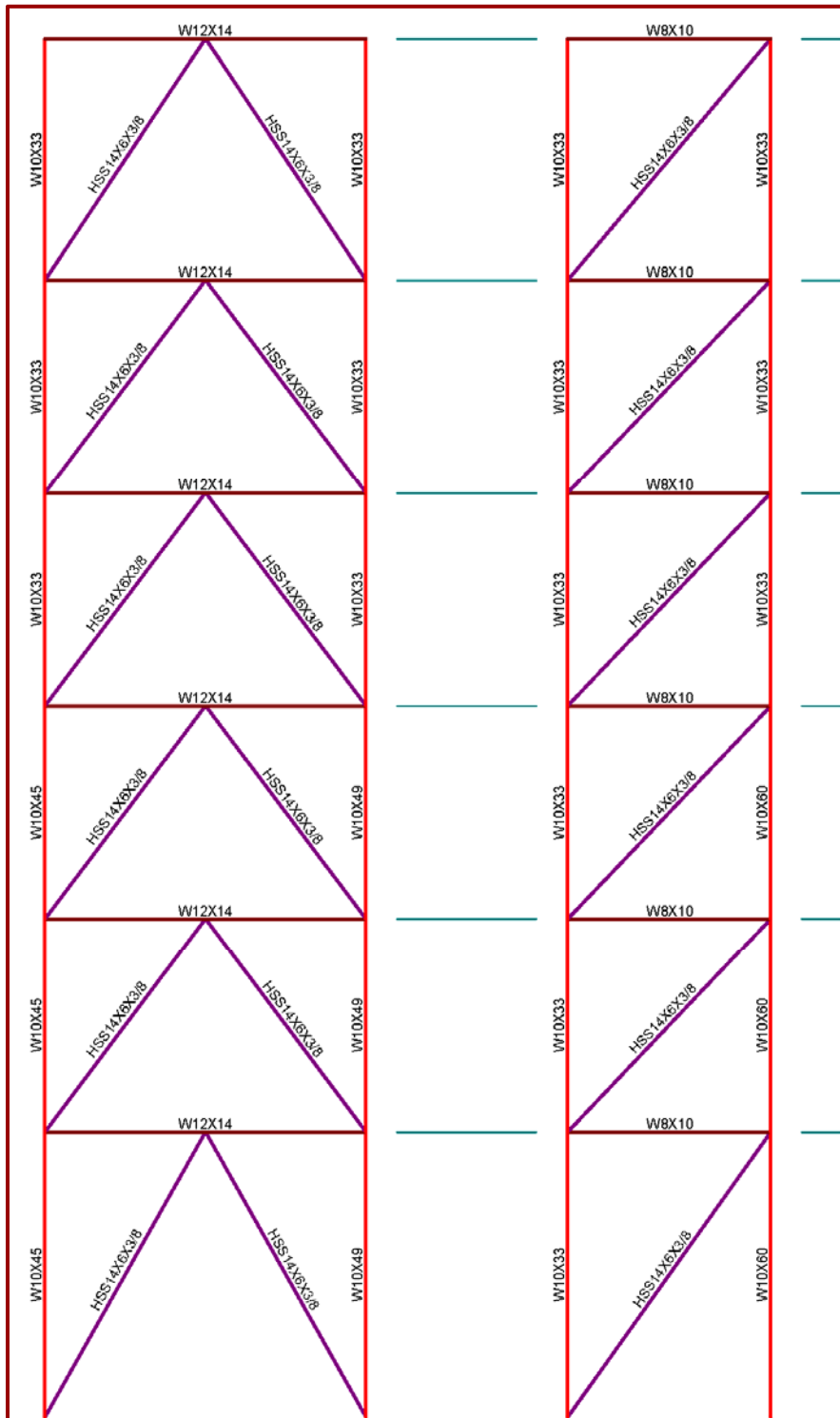


## Appendix D Braced Frame Elevations

### Typical Braced Frame Configuration



### Typical Braced Frame Configuration





## Appendix E

### Construction Management Breadth Study

CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE SYSTEM - EXISTING CONDITION													
COLUMNS	Amount	Unit	Crew	# Crews	Units/Day	Days	Labor Cost/Day	Labor	Mat'l Cost/Unit	Mat'l	Equip. Cost/Day	Equip.	TOTAL COST
Formwork	36504	SFCA	C-1	4	800	46	4624	210993	1.23	44899.92			255893
Concrete	2704	CY	C-20	1	150	18	2860	51556	109	294736	600	10816	357108
Reinf.	85	Ton	Rodm	4	11	8	5504	42531	935	79475			122006
SLABS	Amount	Unit	Crew	# Crews	Units/Day	Days	Labor Cost/Day	Labor	Mat'l Cost/Unit	Mat'l	Equip. Cost/Day	Equip.	TOTAL COST
Formwork	159000	SFCA	C-20	7	3150	50	12474	629640	1.23	195570			825210
Concrete	4907	CY	C-20	4	600	8	11440	93560	109	534863	600	4907	633330
Slab Finish	159000	SF	CeFl	8	4000	40	6608	262668					262668
Reinf.	600	Ton	Rodm	6	16.5	36	8256	300218	935	561000			861218
SHEARWALLS	Amount	Unit	Crew	# Crews	Units/Day	Days	Labor Cost/Day	Labor	Mat'l Cost/Unit	Mat'l	Equip. Cost/Day	Equip.	TOTAL COST
Formwork	24300	SFCA	C-2	2	900	27	3264	88128	1.23	29889			118017
Concrete	1440	CY	C-20	1	150	10	2860	27456	109	156960	600	5760	190176
Reinf.	100	Ton	Rodm	2	5.5	18	2752	50036	935	93500			143536
CRANE						Days:	261				300	78280	78280
<b>COST OF SYSTEM:</b>												\$3,847,443	
<b>TIME TO CONSTRUCT:</b>												261 Days	

COMPOSITE STEEL SYSTEM - REDESIGN													
COLUMNS	Amount	Unit	Crew	# Crews	Units/Day	Days	Labor Cost/Day	Labor	Mat'l Cost/Unit	Mat'l	Equip. Cost/Day	Equip.	TOTAL COST
Steel	1701	CWt	E-6	1	250	7	5091	34639	53	90153			124792
Baseplates	36		E-6	1	60	1	5091	3055	45	1620			4675
Fireproofing	30000	SF	G-2	1	1500	20	900	18000	1	30000			48000
FLOORS	Amount	Unit	Crew	# Crews	Units/Day	Days	Labor Cost/Day	Labor	Mat'l Cost/Unit	Mat'l	Equip. Cost/Day	Equip.	TOTAL COST
Framing	3263	CWt	E-6	1	250	13	5091	66448	53	172939			239387
Steel Deck	159000	SF	E-4	3	10140	16	7968	124942	2	318000			442942
Shear Studs	8863	Studs	E-10	1	950	9	1060	9889	1	8863			18752
Fireproofing	159000	SF	G-2	2	3000	53	1800	95400	1	159000			254400
Concrete	4907	CY	C-20	2	300	16	5720	93560	109	534863			628423
WWF	1000	CSF	Rodmn	4	108	9	2752	25481	29	29000			54481
Slab Finish	159000	SF	CeFl	6	3000	53	4956	262668					262668
BRACES	Amount	Unit	Crew	# Crews	Units/Day	Days	Labor Cost/Day	Labor	Mat'l Cost/Unit	Mat'l	Equip. Cost/Day	Equip.	TOTAL COST
HSS Steel	2132	CWt	E-6	1	250	9	5091	43416	59	125788			169204
Fireproofing	3000	SF	G-2	1	1500	2	900	1800	1	3000			4800
CRANE						Days:	208				300	62283	62283
<b>COST OF SYSTEM:</b>												\$2,314,807	
<b>TIME TO CONSTRUCT:</b>												208 Days	

**Floor Framing Takeoffs****TOTAL STRUCTURE GRAVITY BEAM TAKEOFF****Steel Grade: 50**

<b>SIZE</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>LENGTH (ft)</b>	<b>WEIGHT (lbs)</b>
W8X10	121	1613.01	16247
W10X12	48	1097.67	13222
W12X14	126	2923.66	41386
W12X16	5	128.35	2057
W14X22	21	548.10	12104
W16X26	25	594.08	15525
W16X31	10	238.00	7394
W18X35	100	2643.00	92633
W18X40	60	1620.00	65048
	-----		-----
	<b>516</b>		<b>265617</b>

Total Number of Studs = **8863****TOTAL STRUCTURE JOIST SELECTION TAKEOFF****Standard Joists:**

<b>SIZE</b>	<b>#</b>	<b>LENGTH (ft)</b>	<b>WEIGHT (lbs)</b>
10K1	36	374.92	1875
12K1	3	39.00	195
18K3	3	60.66	400
18LH07	5	100.00	1700
18LH08	10	203.30	3863
20K3	1	20.33	136
18K4	27	540.66	3893
20K5	3	77.01	631
20LH10	60	1331.70	30629
22K6	1	25.67	236
22K7	56	1455.34	14117
24K4	5	130.00	1092
24K7	3	86.01	869
28K7	3	90.99	1074
	-----		-----
	<b>666</b>		<b>60710</b>

**Lateral Bracing System Takeoffs****TOTAL STRUCTURE FRAME TAKEOFF**

Floor Area (ft\*\*2): 151997.1

Columns:

Wide Flange:

Steel Grade: 50

Size	#	Length ft	Weight lbs	UnitWt psf
W10X33	129	1846.9	61022	
W10X39	9	135.0	5283	
W10X49	39	585.0	28665	
W10X45	6	90.0	4073	
W10X54	9	135.0	7258	
W10X60	6	90.0	5390	
W12X40	6	84.7	3370	
W12X45	9	127.0	5661	
W12X65	15	225.0	14623	
W12X50	12	169.3	8412	
W12X87	12	180.0	15680	
	<u>252</u>		<u>159436</u>	1.05

Beams:

Wide Flange:

Steel Grade: 50

Size	#	Length ft	Weight lbs	UnitWt psf
W8X10	126	1379.9	13898	
W12X14	36	568.0	8040	
W12X19	6	117.0	2218	
W14X22	6	117.0	2584	
W16X26	6	125.0	3266	
W18X35	12	294.0	10304	
	<u>192</u>		<u>40309</u>	0.27

Braces:

Tube:

Steel Grade: 36

Size	#	Length ft	Weight lbs	UnitWt psf
HSS14X6X3/8	276	4748.1	213265	
	<u>276</u>		<u>213265</u>	1.40

**Column Takeoffs**

Size	#	Length (ft)	Weight (lbs)
W10X33	8	338.6	11189
W12X40	7	296.3	11797
W12X45	21	888.9	39625
W10X49	7	315.0	15435
W10X54	1	45.0	2419
W12X65	7	315.0	20473
W12X72	15	675.0	48464
W12X79	6	270.0	21315
	<hr/> 72		<hr/> 170717

**Baseplate Takeoffs**

Column Line	Column Size	(ksi)	N (in)	B (in)	tp (in)
A - 7	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
A - 8	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
A - 9	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
A - 10	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
A - 12	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
A - 13	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
A - 14	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
A - 15	W12X65	36	14.25	14.00	1.250
A - 16	W12X65	36	14.25	14.00	1.250
A - 18	W10X49	36	12.00	12.00	1.000
B - 2	W10X49	36	12.00	12.00	0.875
C - 6	W10X54	36	12.25	12.00	1.000
C - 7	W12X79	36	15.00	14.25	1.375
C - 9	W12X79	36	15.00	14.25	1.375
C - 10	W12X65	36	14.25	14.00	1.250
C - 15	W12X79	36	14.50	14.25	1.375
D - 1	W10X49	36	12.00	12.00	0.875
F - 2	W10X49	36	12.00	12.00	1.000
F - 5	W12X65	36	14.25	14.00	1.250
F - 6	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
F - 7	W12X79	36	15.00	14.25	1.375
F - 9	W12X79	36	15.00	14.25	1.375
F - 10	W12X65	36	14.25	14.00	1.250
F - 15	W12X79	36	14.50	14.25	1.375
G - 1	W10X49	36	12.00	12.00	0.875
H - 2	W10X49	36	12.00	12.00	0.750
I - 7	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
I - 8	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
I - 9	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
I - 10	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
I - 12	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
I - 13	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
I - 14	W12X72	36	14.50	14.00	1.375
I - 15	W12X65	36	14.25	14.00	1.250
I - 16	W12X65	36	14.25	14.00	1.250
I - 18	W10X49	36	12.00	12.00	0.875